Consumer Insights

Q4 2022



Consumer Buzz: Spending Increases Despite Inflationary Macroeconomic Environment

"The Federal Reserve approved an interest-rate increase of 0.5 percentage point...after four consecutive larger increases of 0.75 point and raised the benchmark federal-funds rate to a range between 4.25% and 4.5%, a 15-year high....and signaled plans to keep raising rates at its next few meetings to combat high inflation."

- Wall Street Journal, 12/14/2022

"We had a solid quarter in what continues to be a challenging inflationary and uncertain macroeconomic environment. This was also the first quarter where we began to see the industry return to normal seasonal patterns."

- Kevin Kalicak, Darden Restaurants Senior VP of Finance

"Demand growth has slowed, and we expect that this growth will need to remain at a slower pace for a sustained period. Despite the tighter policy and slower growth over the past year, we have not seen clear progress on slowing inflation."

- Jerome Powell, Federal Reserve Chairman

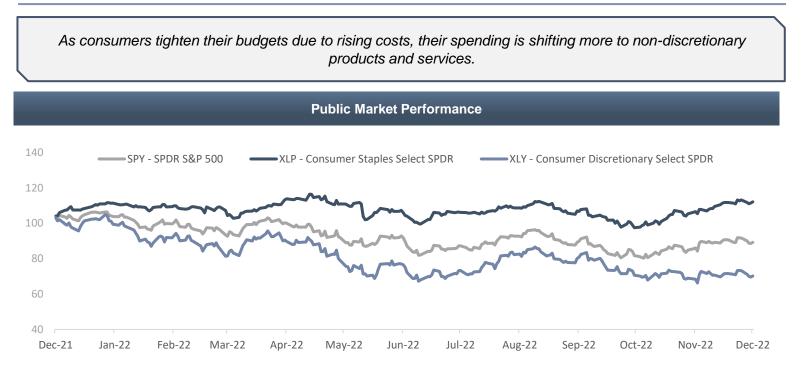
"Even though [consumers] are shifting more of their spending toward services such as travel and dining out, and even though the Federal Reserve's rate increases are starting to bite, Americans are still doing lots of shopping."

- Justin Lahart, Wall Street Journal, 12/15/2022

Mike McCraw Managing Director mmccraw@foundersib.com Nathan Kelly Director nkelly@foundersib.com Wayne Vacek Director wvacek@foundersib.com



Key Consumer Indicators & Takeaways

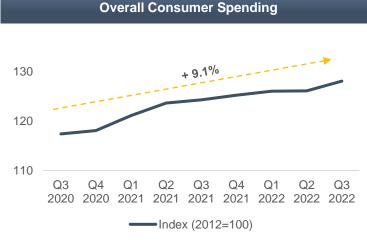


- The S&P 500 has declined 16.1% and the consumer discretionary sector has declined 33.3% since January of this year, while the consumer non-discretionary sector has increased 1.0% in the same period.
- Public companies' trading revenue multiples have plummeted from a median of 3.3x revenue in 2021 down to 2.3x at the end of Q3 2022, while M&A deal multiples have held firm at 2x during the same span. (Pitchbook, Q3 2022 Global M&A Report)



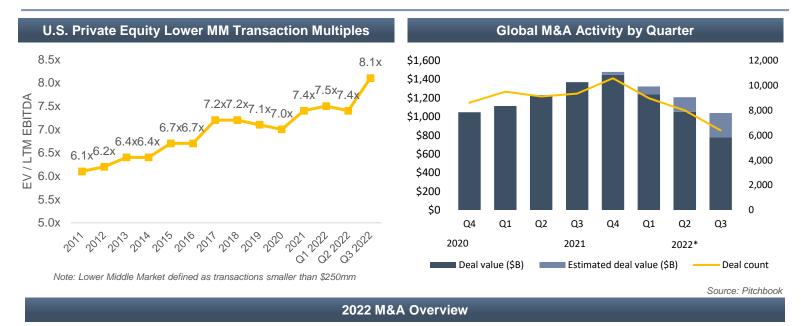
- Consumer confidence declined 10.5% from 111.9 in November 2021 to 100.2 in November 2022, signaling that broad macroeconomic uncertainty and high inflation are weighing more heavily on consumers.
- "The combination of inflation and interest rate hikes will continue to pose challenges to confidence and economic growth into early 2023." – Lynn Franco, Conference Board Senior Director of Economic Indicators

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- Overall consumer spending has increased 9.1% since October 2021 and 3.0% year over year.
- Spending on durable goods increased 2.3% in Q3 from Q2 2022, while nondurable goods spending decreased by 0.9% in the same period. With declining confidence, consumers are becoming more selective about where they spend their money.
- "CPI for all urban consumers rose 8.2% over the last 12 months" (US Bureau of Labor Statistics)

Middle Market M&A Overview



Middle Market M&A Correction Continues this Quarter

- Global Middle Market M&A has followed suit of the public markets with corrections in deal volume and value from their record high levels in 2021, both declining 33% from Q3 2021 levels.
- Record high deal volumes continue declining as major factors that contributed to the 2021 M&A environment soften due to higher interest rates driven by rising inflation.

Transforming Transaction Processes in the Middle Market

- Corporate buyers are accounting for more deal volume as PE funds share decreases ~3% year over year to 31.4% in Q3 2022. .
- . Despite continued inflation and market headwinds, Lower Middle Market transaction multiples jumped to 8.1x in the third quarter of 2022.

Changing Leverage Levels

- Senior Debt to EBITDA dropped from 4.0x in Q2 to 2.9x in Q3 for \$50-100M TEV deals. Investor reliance on deal structure continues this quarter due to the ongoing increase of interest rates.
- As documented by GF Data, the average interest on senior debt averaged 6.5% in Q2, which is almost 200bps higher than . interest in the first half of this year.



Public Company Valuation and Growth Metrics (\$ in mm) – 12/5/2022

Consumer Discretionary Businesses

							LTM Fir	nancials			EV Mu	ltiples
_							YoY Rev.	5yr Rev.			LT	М
	Ticker	Company Name		EV	Re	venue	Growth	CAGR	EB	BITDA	Revenue	EBITDA
	CMG	Chipotle Mexican Grill		\$ 47,434	\$	8,415	17%	14%	\$	1,456	5.6x	32.6x
	DRI	Darden Restaurants		\$ 22,068	\$		23%	6%	\$	1,549	2.3x	14.2x
	CAKE	The Cheesecake Factory		\$ 3,406	\$	3,187	18%	7%	\$	196	1.1x	17.4x
ants	EAT	Brinker International		\$ 3,689		3,883	12%	4%	\$	324	0.9x	11.4x
aura	BJRI	BJ's Restaurants		\$ 1,244		1,231	24%	4%	\$	65	1.0x	19.0x
esti	MCD	McDonald's		\$ 244,704	\$	23,265	3%	0%		11,935	10.5x	20.5x
Multi-Unit Restaurants	YUM	Yum! Brands		\$ 47,708		6,713	4%	2%	\$	2,297	7.1x	20.8x
, U	QSR	Restaurant Brands International		\$ 35,546		6,362	15%	7%	\$	2,374	5.6x	15.0x
niti,			Min	\$ 1,244	\$	1,231	3%	0%	\$	65	0.9x	11.4x
Ē			Median	\$ 47,708	\$	6,713	4%	2%	\$	2,374	7.1x	20.5x
			Mean	\$ 50,725	\$	7,853	14%	5%	\$	2,525	4.3x	18.9x
			Max	\$ 244,704		23,265	24%	14%	\$	11,935	10.5x	32.6x
	AMC	AMC Theatres		\$ 13,774	\$	4,092	169%	-2%	\$	191	3.4x	72.0x
tial	MTN	Vail Resorts		\$ 12,415		2,526	32%	6%	\$	833	4.9x	14.9x
ient	SIX	Six Flags Theme Parks		\$ 5,014	\$		8%	1%	\$	460	3.6x	10.9x
per	FUN	Cedar Fair Entertainment Company		\$ 4,294	\$	1,802	76%	7%	\$	537	2.4x	8.0x
ш	PLAY	Dave & Buster's		\$ 4,674	\$	1,581	82%	8%	\$	419	3.0x	11.2x
nt/	IMAX	IMAX		\$ 1,198	\$	311	54%	-3%	\$	101	3.8x	11.9x
Entertainment / Experiential			Min	\$ 1,198	\$	311	8%	-3%	\$	101	2.4x	8.0x
tain			Median	\$ 4,844	\$	1,691	65%	3%	\$	440	3.5x	11.5x
Iter			Mean	\$ 6,895	\$	1,951	70%	3%	\$	424	3.5x	11.4x
ũ			Max	\$ 13,774	\$	4,092	169%	8%	\$	833	4.9x	72.0x
	NKE	Nike		\$ 176,262	\$	47,149	2%	7%	\$	7,985	3.7x	22.1x
	LULU	Lululemon Athletica		\$ 49,671		7,061	\$	24%	\$	1,856	7.0x	26.8x
	BBBY	Bed Bath & Beyond		\$ 3,819		6,830	-26%	-11%	\$	(224)	0.6x	N/A
10	HBI	Hanesbrands		\$ 6,350		6,513	-3%	0%	\$	666	1.0x	9.5x
Softlines	DKS	Dick's Sporting Goods		\$ 12,651		12,124	0%	8%	\$	2,004	1.0x	6.3x
oftli	WSM	Williams-Sonoma		\$ 9,065		8,577	11%	11%	\$	1,852	1.1x	4.9x
Ň			Min	\$ 3,819	\$	6,513	-26%	-11%	\$	(224)	0.6x	N/A
			Median	\$ 10,858	\$	7,819	1%	7%	\$	1,854	1.1x	7.9x
			Mean	\$ 42,970	\$	14,709	2%	6%	\$	2,357	2.4x	8.8x
			Max	\$ 176,262	\$	47,149	28%	24%	\$	7,985	7.0x	26.8x
	WHR	Whirlpool		\$ 12,016	\$	20,616	-6%	-1%	\$	2,078	0.6x	5.8x
	HBB	Hamilton Beach Brands		\$ 340	\$	642	-8%	-3%	\$	52	0.5x	6.5x
	СООК	Traeger Pellet Grills		\$ 906	\$	693	-7%		\$	50	1.3x	18.1x
S	IRBT	iRobot		\$ 1,486	\$	1,281	-23%	11%	\$	(124)	1.2x	N/A
line	ETD	Ethan Allen Interiors		\$ 666	\$	850	19%	2%	\$	161	0.8x	4.1x
Hardlines	BSET	Bassett Furniture Industries		\$ 189	\$	535	23%	4%	\$	42	0.4x	4.5x
I			Min	\$ 189	\$	535	-23%	-3%	\$	(124)	0.4x	N/A
			Median	\$ 786	\$	771	-7%	2%	\$	51	0.7x	5.2x
			Mean	\$ 2,600	\$	4,103	0%	3%	\$	376	0.8x	4.5x
			Max	\$ 12,016	\$	20,616	23%	11%	\$	2,078	1.3x	18.1x



Public Company Valuation and Growth Metrics (\$ in mm) – 12/5/2022

Consumer Staples Businesses

						LTM Fir	nancials			EV Mu	Itiples
						YoY Rev.	5yr Rev.			LT	M
	Ticker	Company Name	EV	Re	venue	Growth	CAGR	Ε	BITDA	Revenue	EBITDA
	BFAM	Bright Horizons Family Solutions	\$ 6,009	\$	1,954	17%	3%	\$	305	3.1x	19.7x
	STO: ACAD	AcadeMedia	\$ 1,386	\$	1,452	6%	8%	\$	135	1.0x	10.2x
Ę	TSE:6189	Global Group (Japan)	\$ 55	\$	207	5%	14%	Ψ	N/A	0.3x	N/A
Education	SGX: CNE	MindChamps	\$ 64	Ψ \$	47	3%	27%	\$	11	1.4x	5.9x
	ASX:MFD	Mayfield Childcare	\$ 152	\$	39	45%	N/A	\$	7	3.9x	21.9x
щ	ASA.IWIFD	•					ļ	۰ \$			-
Early I		Min	\$ 55	\$	39	3%	3%		7	0.3x	5.9x
ш		Median	\$ 152	\$	207	6%	11%	\$	73	1.4x	15.0x
		Mean	\$ 1,533	\$	740	15%	13%	\$	115	1.9x	14.4x
		Max	\$ 6,009	\$	1,954	45%	27%	\$	305	3.9x	21.9x
	К	Kellogg's	\$ 32,555	\$	14,902	5%	3%	\$	2,656	2.2x	12.3x
	TSN	Tyson Foods	\$ 31,139	\$	53,282	13%	7%	\$	5,640	0.6x	5.5x
age	КНС	Kraft Heinz	\$ 68,057	\$	25,813	-2%	0%	\$	5,866	2.6x	11.6x
ere	КО	Coca-Cola	\$306,280	\$	42,343	12%	3%	\$	15,822	7.2x	19.4x
Bevereage	TAP	Molson Coors Beverage Company	\$ 18,360	\$	10,691	7%	0%	\$	2,395	1.7x	7.7x
ంర		Min	\$ 18,360	\$	10,691	-2%	0%	\$	2,395	0.6x	5.5x
Food		Median	\$ 32,555		25,813	7%	3%	\$	5,640	2.2x	11.6x
щ		Mean	\$ 91,278	\$	29,406	7%	3%	\$	6,476	2.9x	11.3x
		Max	\$306,280		53,282	13%	7%	\$	15,822	7.2x	19.4x
	41101		•	4 000	450/	0.40/	•		0.7	50.0
	ANGI SMG	ANGI Homeservices Scotts Miracle-Gro	\$ 1,365 \$ 6.275	\$ \$	1,866	15% -20%	24% 8%	\$ \$	26 558	0.7x 1.6x	52.3x 11.2x
ŝ	FTDR	Frontdoor	\$ 6,275 \$ 2,286	ֆ \$	1,661	-20%	0%	ֆ \$	209	1.6x 1.4x	10.9x
Ś	LOW	Lowe's Companies	\$164,934	- · ·	95,953	1%	7%	- ·	12,533	1.7x	13.2x
Home Services	HD	The Home Depot	\$381,534	- ·	57,291	6%	10%	•	27,435	2.4x	13.9x
ne		Min	\$ 18,360	\$	10,691	-2%	0%	\$	2,395	0.6x	5.5x
Ę		Median	\$ 6,275	\$	3,924	5%	9%	\$	558	1.6x	13.2x
		Mean	\$111,279		52,139	1%	12%	\$	8,152	1.6x	20.3x
		Max	\$381,534	\$1	57,291	15%	24%	\$	27,435	2.4x	52.3x
	KR	Kroger	\$ 52,180	\$1	44,146	8%	4%	\$	7,912	0.4x	6.6x
	ACI	Albertsons Companies	\$ 22,486	\$	75,342	9%	5%	\$	4,594	0.3x	4.9x
	SFM	Sprouts Farmers Market	\$ 4,851		6,320	2%	7%	\$	612	0.8x	7.9x
Ž	IMKTA	Ingles Markets	\$ 2,260		5,679	14%	7%	\$	499	0.4x	4.5x
Grocery	COST	Costco Wholesale	\$216,876		226,954	16%	12%		10,561	1.0x	20.5x
อั	SPTN	SpartanNash Min	\$ 1,981 \$ 1.981		9,427	4%	4%	\$ \$	239	0.2x	8.3x 4.5x
		Min Median	\$ 1,981 \$ 13,669		5,679 42,385	2% 9%	4% 6%	\$ \$	239 2,603	0.2x 0.4x	4.5x 7.3x
		Median	\$ 13,009 \$ 50,106		42,300 77,978	9% 9%	7%	э \$	2,603 4,069	0.4x 0.5x	7.3x 8.8x
		Max	\$216,876		226,954	9 % 16%	12%		10,561	1.0x	20.5x
		max	φ_10,070	ΨΖ	0,00-r	1070	1270	Ψ	.0,001	1.07	20.07



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Public Company Operating Statistics (\$ in mm) – 12/5/2022

Consumer Discretionary Businesses

						LTM Financials	5	
				COGS as	Gross	SG&A as	Sales / Mktg as	EBITDA
	Ticker	Company Name	EV	% of Revenue	Margin	% of Revenue	% of Revenue	Margin
	CMG	Chipotle Mexican Grill	\$ 47,434	31%	23%	7%	N/A	17%
	DRI	Darden Restaurants	\$ 22,068	48%	20%	5%	1%	16%
	CAKE	The Cheesecake Factory	\$ 3,406	24%	39%	6%	N/A	6%
ants	EAT	Brinker International	\$ 3,689	54%	11%	4%	N/A	8%
aura	BJRI	BJ's Restaurants	\$ 1,244	27%	11%	6%	N/A	5%
esta	MCD	McDonald's	\$244,704	11%	56%	11%	N/A	51%
it R	YUM	Yum! Brands	\$ 47,708	52%	48%	17%	N/A	34%
Multi-Unit Restaurants	QSR	Restaurant Brands International	\$ 35,546	59%	41%	9%	N/A	37%
Эġ, Г		Min	\$ 1,231	11%	4%	1%	1%	5%
ž		Median	\$ 28,807	39%	31%	7%	1%	17%
		Mean	\$ 50,725	38%	31%	8%	1%	22%
		Max	\$244,704	59%	56%	17%	1%	51%
	AMC	AMC Theatres	\$ 13,774	32%	68%	27%	N/A	5%
tial	MTN	Vail Resorts	\$ 12,415	53%	47%	14%	N/A	33%
ient	SIX	Six Flags Theme Parks	\$ 5,014	8%	92%	13%	N/A	33%
per	FUN	Cedar Fair Entertainment Company	\$ 4,294	9%	91%	14%	N/A	30%
Ĕ	PLAY	Dave & Buster's	\$ 4,674	16%	61%	7%	N/A	26%
nt /	IMAX	IMAX	\$ 1,198	45%	55%	43%	N/A	32%
Entertainment / Experiential		Min	\$ 1,198	8%	47%	7%		5%
tain		Median	\$ 4,844	24%	64%	14%		31%
Iter		Mean	\$ 6,895	27%	69%	20%		27%
ш		Max	\$ 13,774	53%	92%	43%		33%
	NKE	Nike	\$176,262	55%	45%	32%	8%	17%
	LULU	Lululemon Athletica	\$ 49,671	43%	57%	35%	N/A	26%
	BBBY	Bed Bath & Beyond	\$ 3,819	71%	29%	39%	N/A	-3%
(0	HBI	Hanesbrands	\$ 6,350	63%	37%	27%	N/A	10%
Softlines	DKS	Dick's Sporting Goods	\$ 12,651	64%	36%	23%	N/A	17%
oftl	WSM	Williams-Sonoma	\$ 9,065	56%	44%	26%	N/A	22%
Ň		Min	\$ 3,819	43%	29%	23%	8%	-3%
		Median	\$ 10,858	60%	40%	30%	8%	17%
		Mean	\$ 42,970	59%	41%	30%	8%	15%
		Мах	\$176,262	71%	57%	39%	8%	26%
	WHR	Whirlpool	\$ 12,016	83%	17%	9%	N/A	10%
	HBB	Hamilton Beach Brands	\$ 340	78%	22%	14%	N/A	8%
	COOK	Traeger Pellet Grills	\$ 906	N/A	36%	47%	20%	7%
S	IRBT	iRobot	\$ 1,486	69%	30%	32%	23%	-10%
Hardlines	ETD	Ethan Allen Interiors	\$ 666	41%	59%	43%	N/A	19%
ardl	BSET	Bassett Furniture Industries	\$ 189	54%	46%	40%	N/A	8%
ΪĽ		Min	\$ 189	41%	17%	9%	20%	-10%
		Median	\$ 786	69%	33%	36%	22%	8%
		Mean	\$ 2,600	65%	35%	31%	22%	7%
		Мах	\$ 12,016	83%	59%	47%	23%	19%



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Consumer Staples Businesses

							LTM Financials	5	
					COGS as	Gross	SG&A as	Sales / Mktg as	EBITDA
	Ticker	Company Name	EV	/	% of Revenue	Margin	% of Revenue	% of Revenue	Margin
	BFAM	Bright Horizons Family Solutions	\$6,	,009	76%	24%	15%	N/A	16%
	STO: ACAD	AcadeMedia		,386	9%	28%	10%	N/A	9%
on	TSE:6189	Global Group (Japan)	\$	55	87%	13%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Early Education	SGX: CNE	MindChamps	\$	64	51%	49%	51%	2%	23%
	ASX:MFD	Mayfield Childcare	\$	152	N/A	N/A	65%	N/A	18%
N N N	I	Min	\$	55	9%	13%	10%	2%	9%
Ear		Median	\$	152	63%	26%	33%	2%	17%
		Mean	\$1,	,533	56%	28%	35%	2%	17%
		Max	\$6,	,009	87%	49%	65%	2%	23%
	К	Kellogg's	\$ 32,	,555	70%	30%	19%	N/A	18%
	TSN	Tyson Foods	\$ 31,	,139	87%	13%	4%	N/A	11%
e	КНС	Kraft Heinz	\$68,	,057	69%	31%	13%	N/A	23%
Food & Beverage	КО	Coca-Cola	\$306,	,280	42%	58%	18%	17%	37%
eve	ТАР	Molson Coors Beverage Company	\$ 18,	,360	66%	34%	25%	N/A	22%
ഷ പ	BUD	Satori Resources	\$	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ğ		Min	\$	2	42%	13%	4%	17%	11%
ጜ		Median	\$ 31,	,847	69%	31%	18%	17%	22%
		Mean	\$76,	,066	67%	33%	16%	17%	22%
		Max	\$306,	,280	87%	58%	25%	17%	37%
	ANGI	ANGI Homeservices	\$ 1,	,365	N/A	76%	74%	49%	1%
	SMG	Scotts Miracle-Gro	\$6,	,275	60%	22%	14%	3%	14%
es	FTDR	Frontdoor	\$2,	,286	57%	42%	31%	N/A	13%
<u>vic</u>	LOW	Lowe's Companies	\$164,	,934	67%	33%	21%	N/A	13%
Home Services	HD	The Home Depot	\$381,	,534	66%	34%	17%	N/A	17%
me		Min	\$1,	,365	57%	22%	14%	3%	1%
운		Median	\$6,	,275	63%	34%	21%	26%	13%
		Mean	\$111,	,279	63%	42%	31%	26%	12%
		Max	\$381,	,534	67%	76%	74%	49%	17%
	KR	Kroger	\$ 52,	,180	78%	22%	17%	N/A	5%
	ACI	Albertsons Companies	\$ 22,	,486	72%	28%	25%	N/A	6%
	SFM	Sprouts Farmers Market	\$4,	,851	63%	37%	29%	N/A	10%
>	ΙΜΚΤΑ	Ingles Markets	\$2,	,260	75%	25%	18%	N/A	9%
cer	COST	Costco Wholesale	\$216,	,876	88%	12%	9%	N/A	5%
Grocery	SPTN	SpartanNash	\$1,	,981	84%	16%	15%	N/A	3%
J		Min	\$1,	,981	63%	12%	9%	N/A	3%
		Median	\$ 13,		77%	23%	17%	N/A	6%
		Mean	\$ 50,	,106	77%	23%	19%	N/A	6%
		Max	\$216,	,876	88%	37%	29%	N/A	10%



Annual Multi-Unit Summit

In mid-2022, Founders will host its annual <u>Multi-Unit Restaurant Summit.</u> This past May, Founders and its sponsors hosted more than 20 restaurant brands and thought-leaders in the restaurant community at the luxurious Henderson Beach Resort in Destin, Florida. Attendees engaged in meaningful discussions about growth, value, and current industry trends while also spending time outside enjoying a golf tournament, spa treatments, and first-class dining experiences.



Join the waitlist by emailing Mike at mmccraw@foundersib.com





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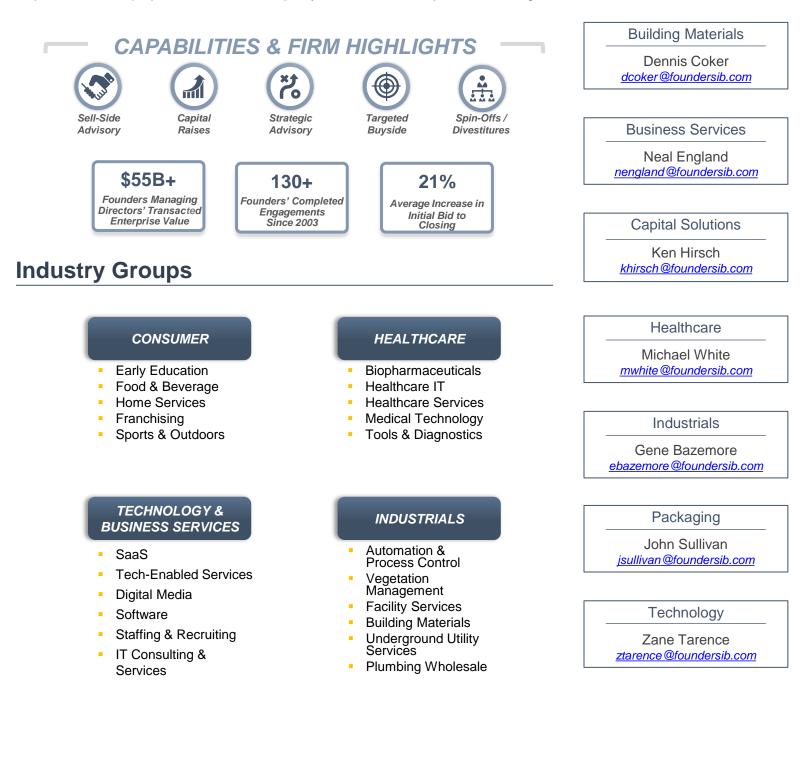


About Founders Advisors

Founders Advisors (Founders) is a merger, acquisition, & strategic advisory firm serving lower middle-market companies. Our focus is on consumer, industrials, energy, healthcare, business services, and technology companies throughout the United States. Our skilled professionals, proven expertise, and process-based solutions help companies access growth capital, make acquisitions, and/or prepare for and execute liquidity events to achieve specific financial goals.

Senior Leadership

Consumer Mike McCraw mmccraw@foundersib.com





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