# **Consumer Insights**

# Q2 2023



### **Consumer Buzz:**

## Private Valuations Rebound amid a Slow Start for Public Market Sentiment in 2023

"The share of M&A deals with founder-owned companies as targets reached 61.5% in Q1 2023, up from 53.8% in Q4 2020. Their share of M&A value increased to 43.5% from 31.3% during the same span. Founder-owned companies have always been attractive targets for corporate and sponsor acquirers for a variety of reasons, the latest being the low inventory of motivated sellers in the current environment." **- PitchBook Data, Inc.** 

"Most investors are letting the pessimism of the moment get in the way of recognizing excellent value that exists in many small to midsize companies" - Gerry Frigon, Taylor Frigon Capital Pres. & CFO

"Retail has changed a lot in the last 5 to 10 years, and the change over the next 5 to 10 years is likely to be just as significant. Customers are demonstrating preference for multichannel offerings, convenience, value and selection, and up to this point, for most, it's proving challenging to provide all of these things at attractive economics."

### - John Rainey, Walmart CFO and EVP

"Ellen Zentner, chief U.S. economist for Morgan Stanley, is sticking to her call that the Fed will leave interest rates unchanged at its June meeting and stay on pause for the rest of the year. Zentner then expects the Fed to begin cutting rates in the first quarter of 2024" - Wall Street Journal

"Expect spending and economic growth to remain quite slow over the rest of 2023, due to tight financial conditions, low consumer sentiment, heightened uncertainty, and a decline in household savings that had built up after the onset of the pandemic." - Philip N Jefferson, Federal Reserve Governor

"Credit conditions had already been tightening over the past year or so in response to our policy actions and a softer economic outlook. But the strains that emerged in the banking sector in early March appear to be resulting in even tighter credit conditions for households and businesses." - Jerome Powell, Federal Reserve Chairman

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# Annual Multi-Unit Summit

From May 24<sup>th</sup> to 26<sup>th</sup>, Founders hosted its annual <u>Multi-Unit Restaurant Summit</u>. Founders and its sponsors hosted more than 20 restaurant brands and thought-leaders in the restaurant community at the luxurious Henderson Beach Resort in Destin, Florida. Attendees engaged in meaningful discussions about growth, value, and industry trends while also spending time outside enjoying a golf tournament, spa treatments, and first-class dining experiences.



### Here are some of our key takeaways from this year's Multi-Unit Summit

Ensure that your leadership team can clearly share the company vision with everyone. – Kathleen Wood, Kathleen Wood Partners

> **CULTURE is everything** – Amir Mostafavi, South Block

Operate your business like a growth equity investor – Zane Tarence, Founders Advisors

Spend time in the field to improve performance and share best practices – Alan Lovelace, RPM Pizza

When raising capital, ensure your new partner is a fit for you and your culture – Lauren Fernandez, Full Course

# Founders Advisors – Consumer Team



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# **Key Consumer Indicators & Takeaways**

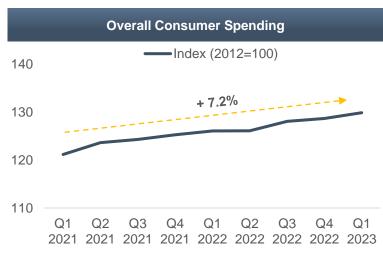


- The S&P 500 has remained relatively flat over the last year, with a slightly downward trend in 2022 and a slightly positive trend in 2023. This, along with the contradicting indications in consumer confidence and spending, is a leading indicator for continued uncertainty affecting the public and private markets.
- The consumer discretionary sector of the public markets saw significant declines through the end of 2022, but rebounded slightly in the first and second quarter of 2023, still ending down 11.9% since the beginning of Q2 2022.



Consumer confidence has remained relatively flat in 2023 after a volatile second half of 2022. Confidence has increased 7.3% since summer of last year but remains down 12.6% from its last peak in Q4 2021.

"Right now, consumer attitudes represent a tug-of-war between constant gloom and doom in the press – and from most economists – versus the reality of a 3.4 percent unemployment rate" – Stephen Stanley, Santander Chief US Economist



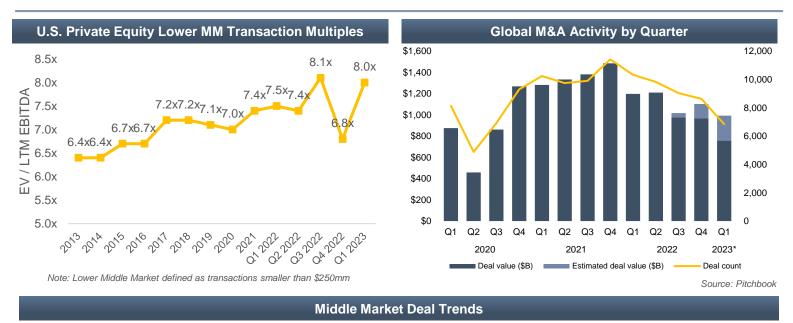
Overall consumer spending increased 3.0% in the first quarter of 2023, rising 7.2% since the beginning of 2021.

Spending on durable goods increased almost 4% in Q1 2023, nearly returning to its last peak in Q2 2021. Nondurable goods spending increased 0.2%, maintaining its flat trend of the last two years.

"Overall purchasing plans for homes, autos, appliances, and vacations all pulled back in April, a signal that consumers may be economizing amid growing pessimism" – Ataman Ozyildirim, Conference Board Sr Director of Economics



# Middle Market M&A Overview



### Middle Market M&A Valuations Rebound in Q1 2023

Valuations declined sharply in the last quarter of 2022, but bounced back in the start of the new year, primarily due to strength in multiples of companies with TEV between \$100mm and \$250mm.

With increasing valuations and increasing deal volume, declining deal value indicates that the mix of smaller deals in the middle market is increasing as many private equity firms execute roll-up strategies.

### Quality Sellers are in Demand

The premium for quality continues to spread. GF Data reports a 144% premium for companies with above average financials in the period to date through April 2023.

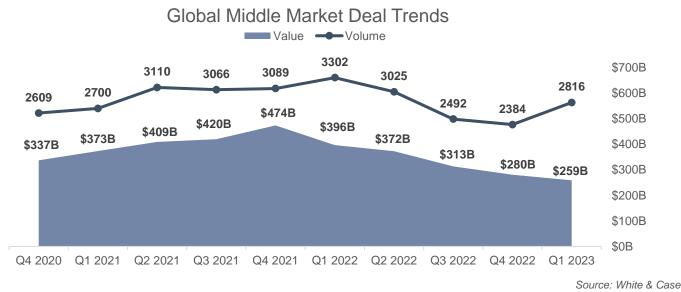
### Soft Fundraising Start in 2023

Private Equity raised \$97.1 billion in Q1 2023, which is significantly less than the amount raised in Q1 2022. The 2022 year represented a 20% decline from a peak fundraising level in 2021, ending the year with a total raise of over \$460 billion.

### Market Pull-Back in Lending Continues

With bank scares in March and the Fed's continued interest rate increases, the credit market has tightened further.

A pullback in lending is likely to impact the performance of small businesses while also decreasing private equity leverage ratios in M&A transactions.



Founders

# Public Company Valuation and Growth Metrics (\$ in mm) – 6/19/2023

# **Consumer Discretionary Businesses**

					LTM Financials						EV Multiples		
							YoY Rev. 5yr Rev.				LTM		
	Ticker	Company Name		EV	Re	evenue	Growth	CAGR	E	BITDA	Revenue	EBITDA	
	CMG	Chipotle Mexican Grill		\$ 58,797	\$	8,983	15%	15%	\$	1,774	6.5x	33.1x	
	DRI	Darden Restaurants		\$ 24,420	\$	10,322	11%	6%	\$	1,604	2.4x	15.2x	
6	WING	Wingstop Restaurants		\$ 6,159	\$	390	35%	23%	\$	121	15.8x	50.8x	
ants	EAT	Brinker International		\$ 3,768	-		8%	5%	\$	340	0.9x	11.1x	
Multi-Unit Restaurants	BJRI	BJ's Restaurants		\$ 1,217	\$	1,326	14%	5%	\$	90	0.9x	13.6x	
lest	MCD	McDonald's		\$ 260,640	\$	23,415	-1%	1%	\$	12,928	11.1x	20.2x	
11 11 11 11 11 11 11	YUM	Yum! Brands		\$ 50,212	\$	6,940	4%	4%	\$	2,350	7.2x	21.4x	
Ş [	QSR	Restaurant Brands International		\$ 38,863	\$	6,644	12%	7%	\$	2,436	5.8x	16.0x	
n ti			Min	\$ 1,217	\$	390	-1%	1%	\$	90	0.9x	11.1x	
Σ			Median	\$ 50,212	\$	6,940	4%	4%	\$	2,436	7.2x	20.2x	
			Mean	\$ 55,509	\$	7,762	12%	8%	\$	2,705	6.3x	22.7x	
			Max	\$ 260,640	\$	23,415	35%	23%	\$	12,928	15.8x	50.8x	
	AMC	American Muti-Cinema		\$ 13,336	\$	4,080	29%	-5%	\$	115	3.3x	115.6x	
tia	MTN	Vail Resorts		\$ 12,064	\$	2,887	17%	8%	\$	857	4.2x	14.1x	
rier	SIX	Six Flags Theme Parks		\$ 5,433	\$	1,362	-12%	0%	\$	347	4.0x	15.6x	
be	FUN	Cedar Fair Entertainment Company		\$ 4,615	\$	1,803	26%	6%	\$	519	2.6x	8.9x	
Entertainment / Experiential	PLAY	Dave & Buster's		\$ 4,507	\$	2,111	42%	13%	\$	485	2.1x	9.3x	
ant	IMAX	IMAX		\$ 1,210	\$	328	19%	-4%	\$	97	3.7x	12.5x	
۳ ۳			Min	\$ 1,210	\$	328	-12%	-5%	\$	97	2.1x	8.9x	
tair			Median	\$ 5,024	\$	1,957	22%	3%	\$	416	3.5x	13.3x	
nter			Mean	\$ 6,861	\$	2,095	20%	3%	\$	403	3.3x	12.1x	
Ш			Max	\$ 13,336	\$	4,080	42%	13%	\$	857	4.2x	115.6x	
	NKE	Nike		\$ 176,351	\$	50,626	8%	7%	\$	7,811	3.5x	22.6x	
	LULU	Lululemon Athletica		\$ 48,903	\$	8,498	\$	25%	\$	2,243	5.8x	21.8x	
	BBBY	Bed Bath & Beyond		\$ 3,354	\$	5,345	-32%	-15%	\$	(810)	0.6x	N/A	
s	HBI	Hanesbrands		\$ 5,713	\$	6,047	-12%	-2%	\$	489	0.9x	11.7x	
Softlines	DKS	Dick's Sporting Goods		\$ 14,213	\$	12,510	4%	8%	\$	1,881	1.1x	7.6x	
E I	WSM	Williams-Sonoma		\$ 9,081	\$	8,539	2%	10%	\$	1,679	1.1x	5.4x	
ົງ			Min	\$ 3,354	\$	5,345	-32%	-15%	\$	(810)	0.6x	N/A	
			Median	\$ 11,647	\$	8,518	3%	8%	\$	1,780	1.1x	9.6x	
			Mean	\$ 42,936	\$	15,261	0%	5%	\$	2,215	2.2x	10.8x	
			Max	\$ 176,351	\$	50,626	28%	25%	\$	7,811	5.8x	22.6x	
	WHR	Whirlpool		\$ 15,122	\$	19,453	-10%	-2%	\$	1,469	0.8x	10.3x	
	HBB	Hamilton Beach Brands		\$ 258	\$	623	-5%	0%	\$	29	0.4x	8.9x	
	СООК	Traeger Pellet Grills		\$ 985	\$	585	-24%		\$	18	1.7x	54.8x	
ŝ	IRBT	iRobot		\$ 1,423	\$	1,052	-32%	2%	\$	(227)	1.4x	N/A	
ů.	ETD	Ethan Allen Interiors		\$ 675	\$	834	9%	2%	\$	162	0.8x	4.2x	
Hardlines	BSET	Bassett Furniture Industries		\$ 165	\$	475	6%	1%	\$	36	0.3x	4.6x	
-			Min	\$ 165	\$	475	-32%	-2%	\$	(227)	0.3x	N/A	
			Median	\$ 830	\$		-7%	1%	\$	32	0.8x	6.8x	
			Mean	\$ 3,105	\$	3,837	-9%	1%	\$	248	0.9x	12.8x	
			Max	\$ 15,122	\$	19,453	9%	2%	\$	1,469	1.7x	54.8x	



# Public Company Valuation and Growth Metrics (\$ in mm) – 6/19/2023

# **Consumer Staples Businesses**

						LTM Fi	nancials			EV Mu	Itiples
						YoY Rev.	5yr Rev.			LT	М
	Ticker	Company Name	EV	Re	evenue	Growth	CAGR	E	BITDA	Revenue	EBITDA
Education	BFAM	Bright Horizons Family Solutions	\$ 7,294	\$	2,114	16%	3%	\$	324	3.5x	22.5x
	STO: ACAD	AcadeMedia	\$ 1,512	\$	1,409	7%	7%	\$	125	1.1x	12.1x
	TSE:6189	Global Group (Japan)	\$ 58	_	181	1%	10%	\$	13	0.3x	4.5x
	SGX: CNE	MindChamps	\$ 60	_	45	-2%	22%	\$	11	1.3x	5.3x
	ASX:MFD	Mayfield Childcare	\$ 141		48	74%	21%	\$	8	3.0x	18.0x
Ш		Mir		_	45	-2%	3%	\$	8	0.3x	4.5x
Early B		Mediar		•		7%	10%	\$	13	1.3x	12.1x
-		Median				19%	13%	\$	96	1.8x	12.5x
		Ма		•	2,114	74%	22%	\$	324	3.5x	22.5x
		Wax	ψ 1,201	Ψ	2,114	7470	2270	Ψ	524	0.07	22.07
	ĸ	Kellogg's	\$ 30,188	3 \$	15,696	10%	4%	\$	1,810	1.9x	16.7x
	TSN	Tyson Foods	\$ 26,465	5 \$	53,625	4%	6%	\$	3,497	0.5x	7.6x
age	KHC	Kraft Heinz	\$ 64,875	5\$	26,929	5%	1%	\$	6,141	2.4x	10.6x
Bevereage	КО	Coca-Cola	\$296,453	\$	43,493	8%	5%	\$	15,615	6.8x	19.0x
Sev	TAP	Molson Coors Beverage Company	\$ 20,819	) \$	10,833	2%	0%	\$	2,104	1.9x	9.9x
~		Mir		_	10,833	2%	0%	\$	1,810	0.5x	7.6x
Food &		Mediar			26,929	5%	4%	\$	3,497	1.9x	10.6x
Ъ		Mean			30,115	6%	3%	\$	5,833	2.7x	12.7x
		Мах			53,625	10%	6%	•	15,615	6.8x	19.0x
		Wa/	φ200, 100	- Ψ	00,020	1070	070	Ψ	10,010	0.07	10.07
	ANGI	Angi	\$ 1,818	\$	1,848	7%	17%	\$	79	1.0x	23.1x
ŝ	SMG	The Scotts Company	\$ 7,046			-19%	8%	\$	564	1.9x	12.5x
Home Services	FTDR	Frontdoor	\$ 2,834		1,677	3%	N/A	\$	243	1.7x	11.7x
ēZ	LOW	Lowe's Companies	\$164,360	_	95,747	0%	7%		12,088	1.7x	13.6x
e S	HD	The Home Depot Mir	\$350,163		155,752 10,833	2% 2%	9% 0%	\$	27,077 1,810	2.2x 0.5x	12.9x 7.6x
mo l		Mediar			3,738	2%	8%	φ \$	564	1.7x	12.9x
I		Mear			51,752	-1%	10%	\$	8,010	1.7x	14.8x
		Max			155,752	7%	17%	\$	27,077	2.2x	23.1x
	KD	Vrogor	¢ 40.000	<u>م</u>	1 40 050	00/	40/	¢	0.000	0.04	0.04
	KR ACI	Kroger Albertsons Companies	\$ 49,809	- ·	148,258 77,650	8% 8%	4% 5%	\$ \$	8,082 4,677	0.3x 0.3x	6.2x 5.7x
Grocery	SFM	Sprouts Farmers Market	\$ 4,813		6,496	5%	6%	\$	644	0.3x 0.7x	7.5x
	IMKTA	Ingles Markets	\$ 1,954			7%	7%	\$	466	0.3x	4.2x
	COST	Costco Wholesale	\$227,356		235,442	8%	11%		10,634	1.0x	21.4x
	SPTN	SpartanNash	\$ 1,567		9,787	8%	4%	\$	243	0.2x	6.4x
C		Mir			5,784	5%	4%	\$	243	0.2x	4.2x
		Mediar				8%	6%		2,660	0.3x	6.3x
		Mear				<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>		4,124	0.5x	8.6x
		Max	\$227,356	\$2	235,442	8%	11%	\$	10,634	1.0x	21.4x



# Public Company Operating Statistics (\$ in mm) – 6/19/2023

# **Consumer Discretionary Businesses**

			COCC	0	LTM Financials		
Ticker	Company Name	EV	COGS as % of Revenue	Gross Margin		Sales / Mktg as % of Revenue	EBITDA Margin
TICKET		LV	% Of Revenue	Margin	70 OI Nevenue	70 OI Revenue	wargin
CMG	Chipotle Mexican Grill	\$ 58,797	30%	25%	6%	N/A	20%
DRI	Darden Restaurants	\$ 24,420	48%	20%	5%	1%	16%
WING	Wingstop Restaurants	\$ 6,159	44%	47%	19%	N/A	31%
EAT	Brinker International	\$ 3,768	55%	12%	4%	N/A	8%
BJRI	BJ's Restaurants	\$ 1,217	27%	12%	6%	N/A	7%
MCD	McDonald's	\$260,640	12%	58%	11%	N/A	55%
YUM	Yum! Brands	\$ 50,212	51%	49%	17%	N/A	34%
QSR	Restaurant Brands International	\$ 38,863	60%	40%	10%	N/A	37%
	Min	\$ 390	12%	4%	1%	1%	7%
	Median	\$ 31,641	46%	33%	8%	1%	25%
	Mean	\$ 55,509	41%	33%	10%	1%	26%
	Max	\$260,640	60%	58%	19%	1%	55%
AMC	American Muti-Cinema	\$ 13,336	33%	67%	27%	N/A	3%
MTN	Vail Resorts	\$ 12,064	57%	43%	14%	N/A	30%
SIX	Six Flags Theme Parks	\$ 5,433	8%	92%	12%	N/A	25%
FUN	Cedar Fair Entertainment Company	\$ 4,615	9%	91%	15%	N/A	29%
PLAY	Dave & Buster's	\$ 4,507	16%	84%	31%	N/A	23%
IMAX	IMAX	\$ 1,210	47%	53%	43%	N/A	30%
	Min	\$ 1,210	8%	43%	12%	IN/A	3%
	Min Median	\$ 5,024	24%	76%	21%		27%
	Median	\$ 6,861	<b>24</b> 76 <b>28%</b>	70%	2176 <b>24%</b>		<b>27</b> /0 <b>23%</b>
	Mean	\$ 13,336	57%	92%	43%		30%
NKE	Nike	¢176.251	56%	44%	30%	8%	15%
		\$176,351					
	Lululemon Athletica	\$ 48,903	44%	56%	34%	N/A	26%
BBBY	Bed Bath & Beyond	\$ 3,354	77%	23%	44%	N/A	-15%
HBI	Hanesbrands	\$ 5,713	65%	35%	28%	N/A	8%
DKS	Dick's Sporting Goods	\$ 14,213	65%	35%	23%	N/A	15%
WSM	Williams-Sonoma	\$ 9,081	59%	41%	25%	N/A	20%
	Min	\$ 3,354	44%	23%	23%	8%	-15%
	Median	\$ 11,647	62%	38%	29%	8%	15%
	Mean	\$ 42,936	61%	39%	31%	8%	12%
	Max	\$176,351	77%	56%	44%	8%	26%
WHR	Whirlpool	\$ 15,122	85%	15%	10%	N/A	8%
HBB	Hamilton Beach Brands	\$ 258	80%	20%	16%	N/A	5%
COOK	Traeger Pellet Grills	\$ 985	N/A	34%	46%	20%	3%
IRBT	iRobot	\$ 1,423	73%	27%	38%	26%	-22%
ETD	Ethan Allen Interiors	\$ 675	40%	60%	42%	N/A	19%
BSET	Bassett Furniture Industries	\$ 165	48%	52%	47%	N/A	8%
	Min	\$ 165	40%	15%	10%	20%	-22%
	Median	\$ 830	73%	30%	40%	23%	6%
	Mean	\$ 3,105	65%	35%	33%	23%	3%
	Max	\$ 15,122	85%	60%	47%	26%	19%



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# Public Company Operating Statistics (\$ in mm) – 6/19/2023

# **Consumer Staples Businesses**

				LTM Financials					
				COGS as	Gross	SG&A as	Sales / Mktg as	EBITDA	
	Ticker	Company Name	EV	% of Revenue	Margin	% of Revenue	% of Revenue	Margin	
	BFAM	Bright Horizons Family Solutions	\$ 7,294	77%	23%	14%	N/A	15%	
	STO: ACAD	AcadeMedia	\$ 1,512	9%	28%	11% N/A		9%	
no	TSE:6189	Global Group (Japan)	\$ 58	88%	12%	N/A	N/A	7%	
cati	SGX: CNE	MindChamps	\$ 60	54%	46%	54%	3%	25%	
qu	ASX:MFD	Mayfield Childcare	\$ 141	N/A	N/A	61%	N/A	16%	
<u>–</u>	I I	Min	\$ 58	9%	12%	11%	3%	7%	
Early Education		Median	\$ 141	65%	26%	34%	3%	15%	
		Mean	\$ 1,813	57%	27%	35%	3%	15%	
		Max	\$ 7,294	88%	46%	61%	3%	25%	
	L.	Kallassia	¢ 00.400	700/	2004	2004	NI/A	400/	
	K	Kellogg's	\$ 30,188	70%	30%	20%	N/A	12%	
	TSN	Tyson Foods	\$ 26,465	92%	8%	4% N/A		7%	
age	KHC	Kraft Heinz			N/A	23%			
vera	KO	Coca-Cola	\$296,453	42%	58%	17%	16%	36%	
Food & Beverage		Molson Coors Beverage Company	\$ 20,819	68%	32%	24%	N/A	19%	
8	BUD	Anheuser-Busch InBev	\$194,968	46%	54%	30%	23%	34%	
8 8		Min	\$ 20,819	42%	8%	4%	16%	7%	
ш		Median	\$ 47,531	68%	32%	19%	20%	21%	
		Mean	\$105,628	<b>64%</b>	36%	18%	20%	22%	
		Max	\$296,453	92%	58%	30%	23%	36%	
	ANGI	Angi	\$ 1,818	N/A	79%	74%	48%	4%	
	SMG	The Scotts Company	\$ 7,046	67%	18%	13%	4%	15%	
ses	FTDR	Frontdoor	\$ 2,834	56%	44%	31%	N/A	14%	
Home Services	LOW	Lowe's Companies	\$164,360	67%	33%	21%	N/A	13%	
Se	HD	The Home Depot	\$350,163	66%	34%	17%	N/A	17%	
me		Min	\$ 1,818	56%	18%	13%	4%	4%	
운		Median	\$ 7,046	67%	34%	21%	26%	14%	
		Mean	\$105,244	64%	42%	31%	26%	13%	
		Мах	\$350,163	67%	79%	74%	48%	17%	
	KR	Kroger	\$ 49,809	79%	21%	17%	N/A	5%	
	ACI	Albertsons Companies	\$ 26,816	72%	28%	25%	N/A	6%	
	SFM	Sprouts Farmers Market	\$ 4,813		37%	29%	N/A	10%	
	ІМКТА	Ingles Markets	\$ 1,954	76%	24%	19%	N/A	8%	
Grocery	COST	Costco Wholesale	\$227,356	88%	12%	9%	N/A	5%	
jr oc	SPTN	SpartanNash	\$ 1,567	85%	15%	15%	N/A	2%	
U	I	Min	\$ 1,567	63%	12%	9%	N/A	2%	
		Median	\$ 15,815	77%	23%	18%	N/A	6%	
		Mean	\$ 52,052	77%	23%	19%	N/A	6%	
		Мах	\$227,356	88%	37%	29%	N/A	10%	
		Мах	\$227,356	88%	37%	29%	N/A	10%	



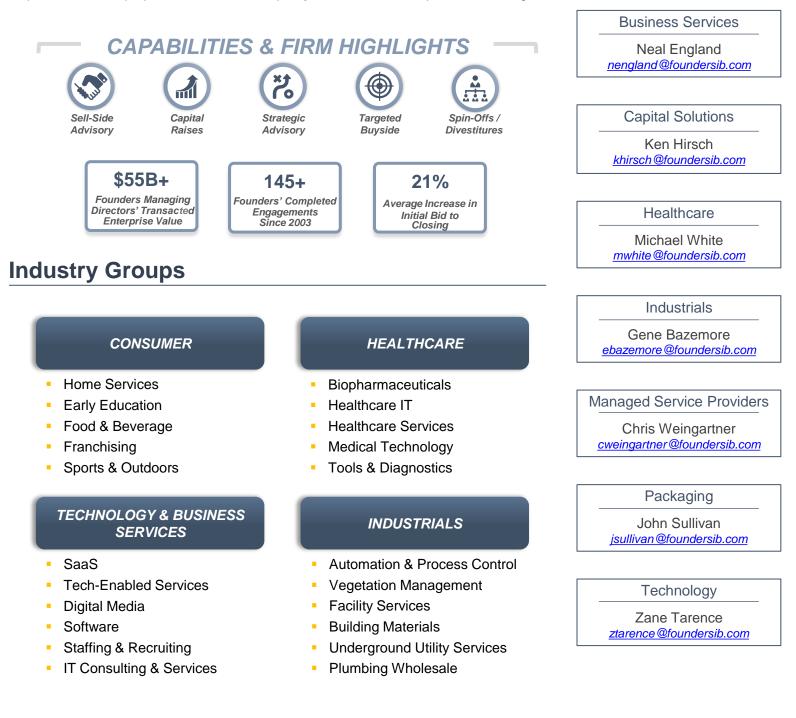
# **About Founders Advisors**

Founders Advisors (Founders) is a merger, acquisition, & strategic advisory firm serving lower middle-market companies. Our focus is on consumer, industrials, energy, healthcare, business services, and technology companies throughout the United States. Our skilled professionals, proven expertise, and process-based solutions help companies access growth capital, make acquisitions, and/or prepare for and execute liquidity events to achieve specific financial goals.

# **Senior Leadership**

**Building Materials** 

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# FOUNDERS ADVISORS

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